

INTISARI

SIFAT ABSORBSI GELOMBANG ELEKTROMAGNET $\text{Ni}_{(0,5-x)}\text{Nd}_x\text{Fe}_{2,5}\text{O}_4$ HASIL SINTESIS DENGAN METODE *CO-PRECIIPITATION*

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Telah dilakukan sintesis senyawa $\text{Ni}_{(0,5-x)}\text{Nd}_x\text{Fe}_{2,5}\text{O}_4$ dengan metode co-precipitation, dengan komposisi bahan $(0,5-x)\text{NiCl}_2 : x\text{NdCl}_3 : 2,5\text{FeCl}_3$ dalam perbandingan mol bahan. Identifikasi fasa dengan XRD (*X-ray diffraction*) menunjukkan telah terbentuknya komposit $\text{Ni}_{(0,5-x)}\text{Nd}_x\text{Fe}_{2,5}\text{O}_4$, pengamatan morfologi dengan SEM (*Scanning Electron Microscope*) menunjukkan terbentuknya butiran yang homogen dengan ukuran antara 100 nm – 200 nm. Hasil pengujian dengan VNA (*Vector Network Analyzer*) menunjukkan kemampuan bahan menyerap gelombang elektromagnetik dengan nilai RL (*reflection loss*) maksimum oleh sampel $x = 0,2$ sebesar sekitar -24 dB yang terjadi pada frekuensi 10,6 GHz. Hal ini berarti bahwa sampel $\text{Ni}_{0,3}\text{Nd}_{0,2}\text{Fe}_{2,5}\text{O}_4$ mampu menyerap gelombang elektromagnetik sekitar 94 % pada frekuensi 10,6 GHz.

Kata Kunci : Nikel Ferit, *Co-precipitation*, Absorpsi Gelombang Elektromagnetik.



ABSTRACT

ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVE ABSORPTION PROPERTIES OF $\text{Ni}_{(0,5-x)}\text{Nd}_x\text{Fe}_{2,5}\text{O}_4$ SYNTHESIZED BY A CO-PRECIIPITATION METHOD

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$\text{Ni}_{(0,5-x)}\text{Nd}_x\text{Fe}_{2,5}\text{O}_4$ was synthesized by a co-precipitation method with composition $(0,5-x)\text{NiCl}_2 : x\text{NdCl}_3 : 2,5\text{FeCl}_3$ in mole ratio. X-ray diffraction pattern indicates that in this stage the sample is $\text{Ni}_{(0,5-x)}\text{Nd}_x\text{Fe}_{2,5}\text{O}_4$ composites, according to the morphological observation with SEM (Scanning Electron Microscope) shows the formation of a homogeneous structure with particle size is 100-200 nm. VNA (Vector Network Analyzer) characterization show the ability to absorb electromagnetic waves with maximum RL value by the sample $x = 0.2$ at about -24 dB which occurred at a frequency of 10.6 GHz. It mean that the $\text{Ni}_{(0,5-x)}\text{Nd}_x\text{Fe}_{2,5}\text{O}_4$ samples can absorb electromagnetic wave by 94 % at 10.6 GHz.

Keywords : Nickel ferrite, Co-precipitation, Electromagnetic wave absorption.

